Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 KABUL 06662 181715Z ACTION HA-05

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, PEPR, SREF, SHUM, AF, PK

SUBJECT: HARD INFO ON AFGHAN REFUGEES IN PAKISTAN IS VIRTUALLY

NON-EXISTENT

REF: ISLAMABAD 7934

- 1. THE SKIMPY INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO US INDICATES THAT THE JAMIAT-I-ISLAM (ISLAMIC SOCIETY) IN AFGHANISTAN HAS ESSENTIALLY BEEN A VERY LOOSE GROUPING OF LIKE-MINDED RELIGIOUSLY AND POLITICALLY CONSERVATIVE INDIVIDUALS. REPORTEDLY, JAMIAT HAS NEVER BEEN A TIGHTLY ORGANIZED POLITICAL "PARTY", AND HAS LIMITED ITS ACTIVITIES TO SALON-STYLE PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS OF POLITICAL EVENTS. THUS, AT THE MOMENT, THE JAMIAT ITSELF PROBABLY CONSTITUTES A VERY LIMITED POLITICAL FORCE, ALTHOUGH ITS CONSERVATIVE ISLAMIC VIEWS MAY ATTRACT MORE ADHERENTS UNDER THIS LEFTIST REGIME IN KABUL.
- 2. WE HAVE NO FIRM INFORMATION REGARDING HOW MANY AFGHANS MAY HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER INTO PAKISTAN SOLELY AS A RESULT OF THE CHANGE IN GOVERNMENTS HERE. RUMORS, AND THAT IS ALL THEY ARE AT THIS TIME, CONTEND CONFIDENTIAL

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THAT THOUSANDS OF INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS (AND EVEN SOME ENTIRE UNITS) HAVE DESERTED THE AFGHAN ARMY AND SOUGHT REFUGE IN PAKISTAN. THE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF AIRCRAFT DEFECTIONS ARE WELL KNOWN, BUT LAST WEEK'S BIZARRE INCIDENT INVOLVING A "LOST" MIG-17 IS THE ONLY DEFINITELY KNOWN LANDING OF AN AFGHAN PLANE IN PAKISTAN. WE TAKE MOST OF THESE STORIES WITH A BAG

OF SALT PRINCIPALLY BECAUSE WE BELIEVE THAT A MASS EXODUS OF AFGHAN MILITARY TO PAKISTAN WOULD HAVE PROVOKED RELIABLE REPORTS FROM INTELLIGENCE AND OTHER SOURCES HERE AND IN PAKISTAN.

3. FURTHER RUMORS ASSERT THAT THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS ALSO HAVE FLED ACROSS THE BORDER IN ORDER TO CARRY ON THE ANTI-KAFIR (INFIDEL) FIGHT, BUT WE HAVE NO WAY OF CONFIRMING THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE INVOLVED, ALTHOUGH WE PRESUME THAT SOME AFGHANS HAVE, IN FACT, CROSSED INTO PAKISTAN SEEKING A MEANS TO RESIST THIS REGIME. AT THIS POINT, WE ARE VERY RELUCTANT TO TIE OURSELVES TO EVEN A BROAD ESTIMATE OF HOW MANY AFGHANS HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY FOR REASONS OTHER THAN THE CONTINUED CROSS-BORDER MIGRATIONS.

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